

# Microbial diversity of plankton and its response to browning in aquatic systems - MiDAS



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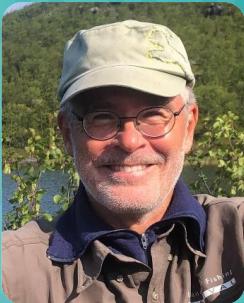
Sami  
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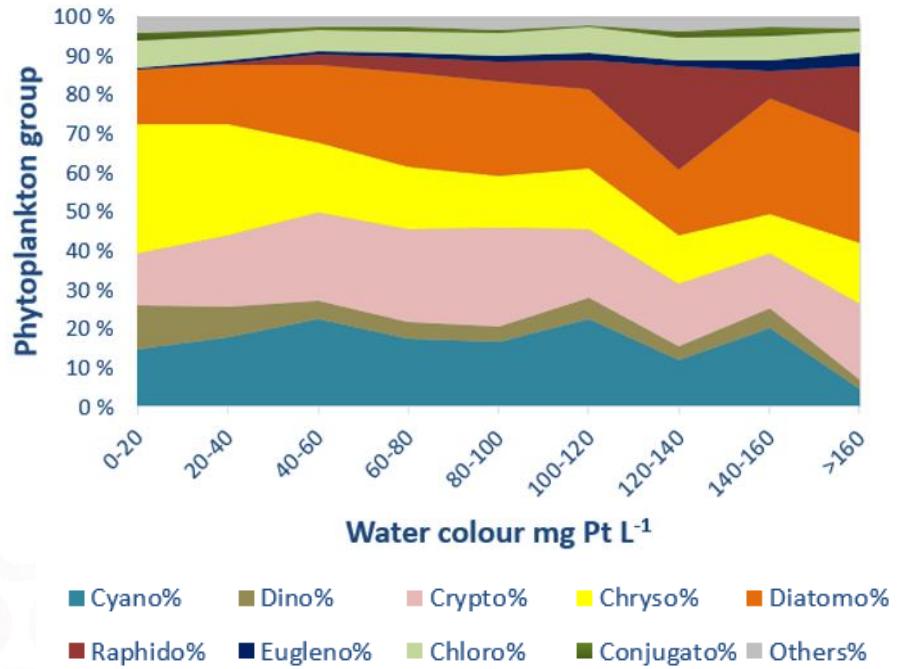
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Puts



Pär  
Byström



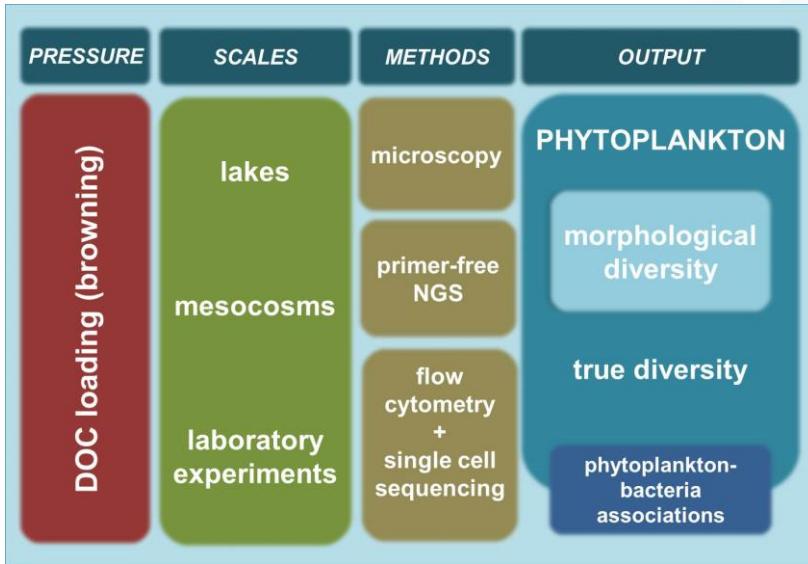
# Impacts of browning and eutrophication on phytoplankton



*Gonyostomum semen*  
(Ehrenberg) Diesing 1866

# Objectives

1. **Describe aquatic microbial diversity response to increasing allochthonous dissolved organic carbon (DOC) input (browning)**
2. **Describe total diversity of planktonic aquatic microbes (phytoplankton + bacteria) in lakes**
3. **Describe and study changes in bacteria-phytoplankton associations caused by browning**



[www.syke.fi/projects/midas-aqua](http://www.syke.fi/projects/midas-aqua)

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# Laboratory experiments

## Experiment 1 in 2020

- Lake water (Lake Valkjärvi)
- Illumination 16:8 h
- Temperature 20 °C
- Duration 12 days
- Volume 2 L, 4 replicates
- Treatments (HuminFeed addition):
  - 20 mg Pt L<sup>-1</sup> (control)
  - 25 mg Pt L<sup>-1</sup> (HF2.5)
  - 30 mg Pt L<sup>-1</sup> (HF10)
  - 50 mg Pt L<sup>-1</sup> (HF40)



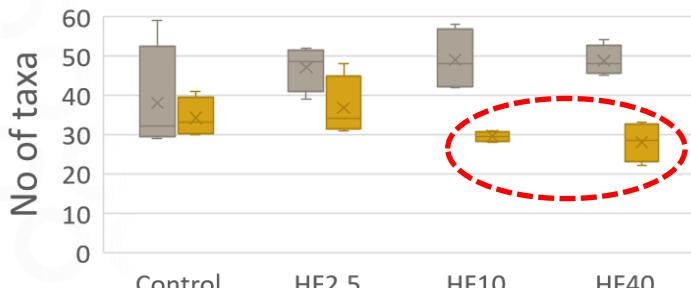
## Experiment 2 in 2021

- Lake water (Lake Valkjärvi)
- Illumination 16:8 h
- Temperature 20 °C
- Duration 8 days
- Volume 1 L, 3 replicates
- Treatments:
  - Control
  - Glucose +1 mg L<sup>-1</sup>
  - Light intensity -50%
  - Glucose +1 mg L<sup>-1</sup> and light intensity -50%

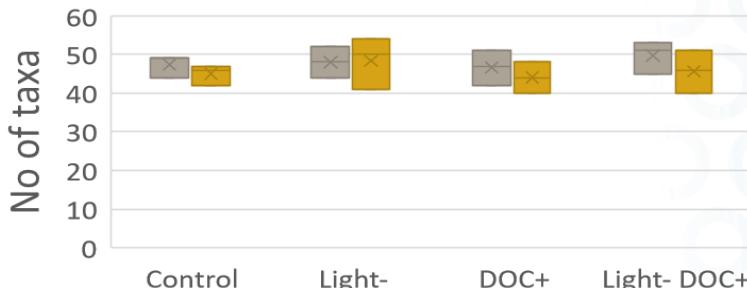


# Laboratory experiments

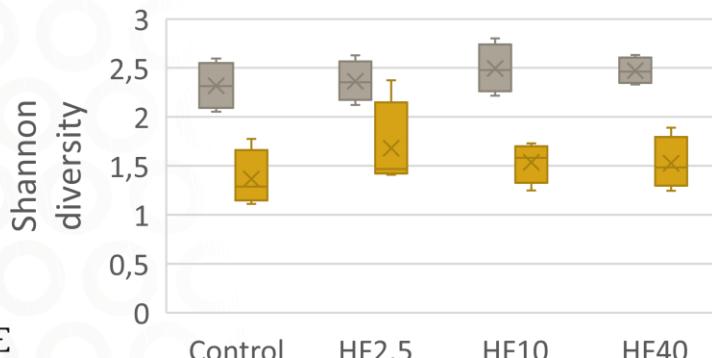
Experiment 1



Experiment 2

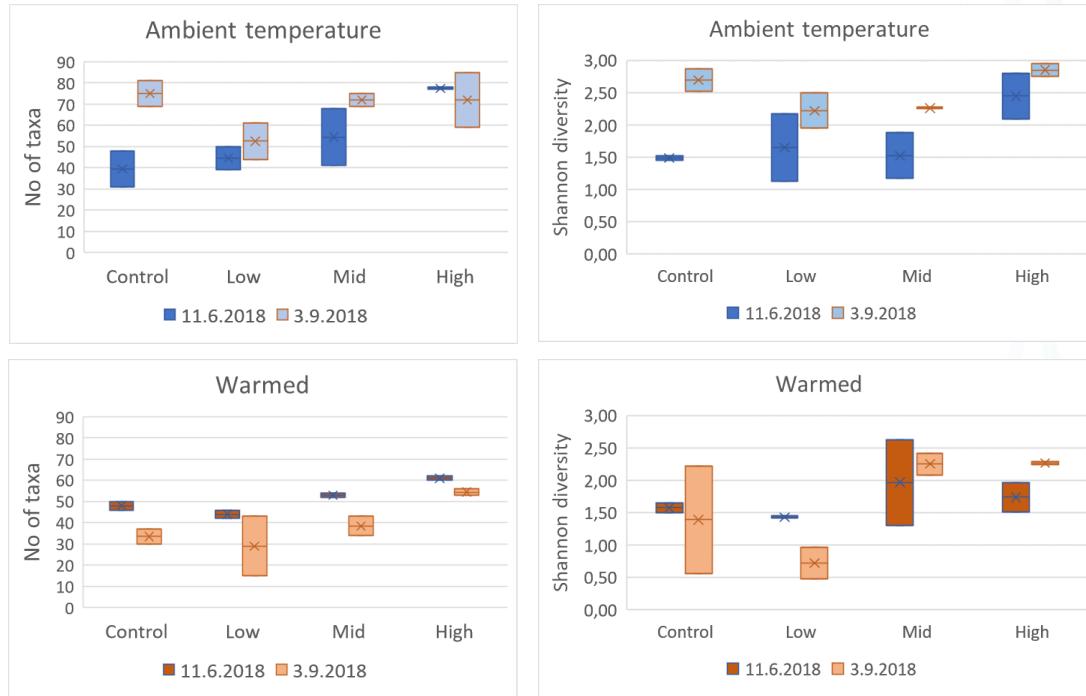
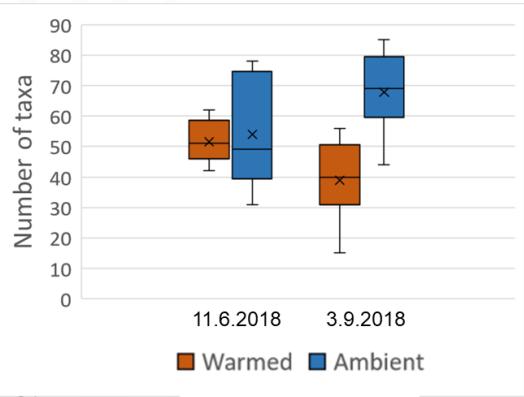
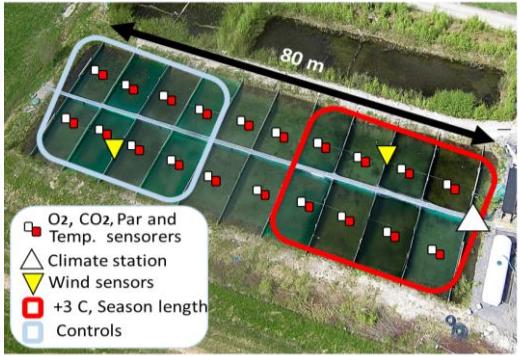


■ Start ■ End



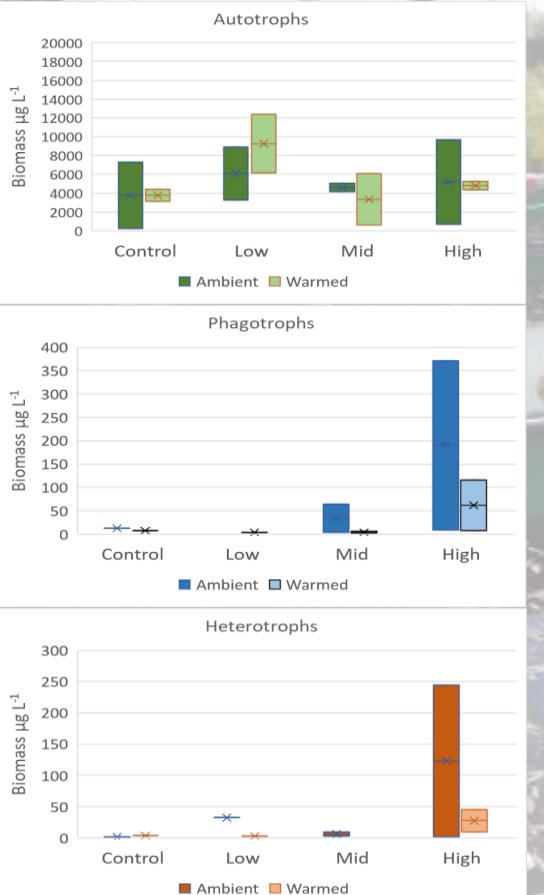


# Effects of temperature and DOC

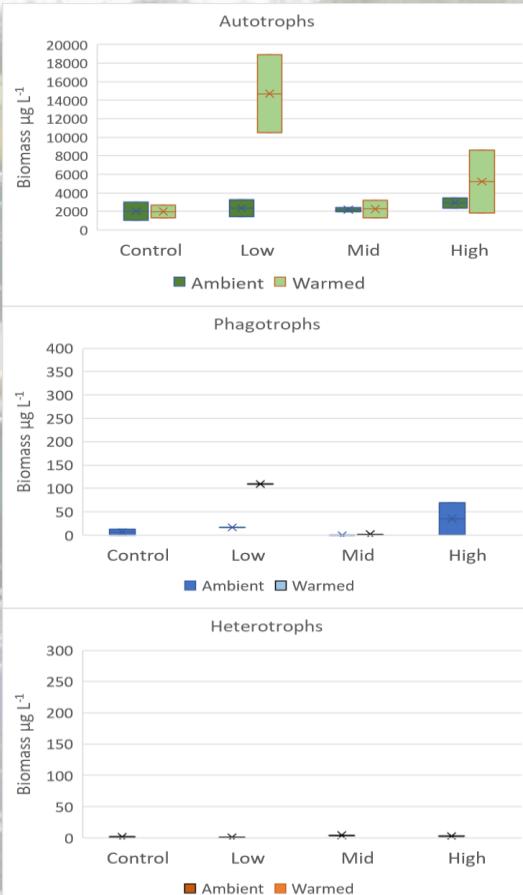


# EXEF bonds

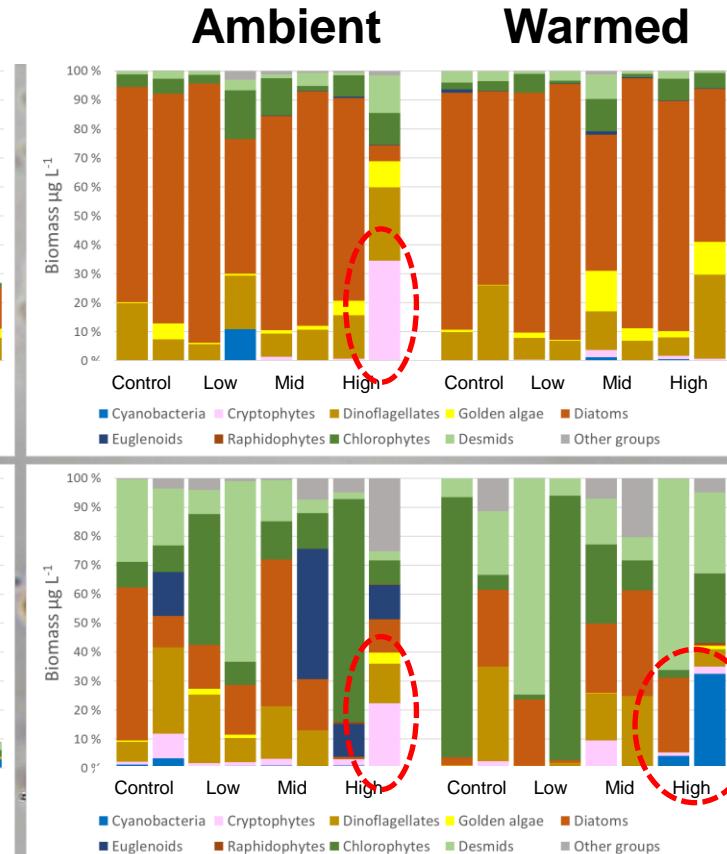
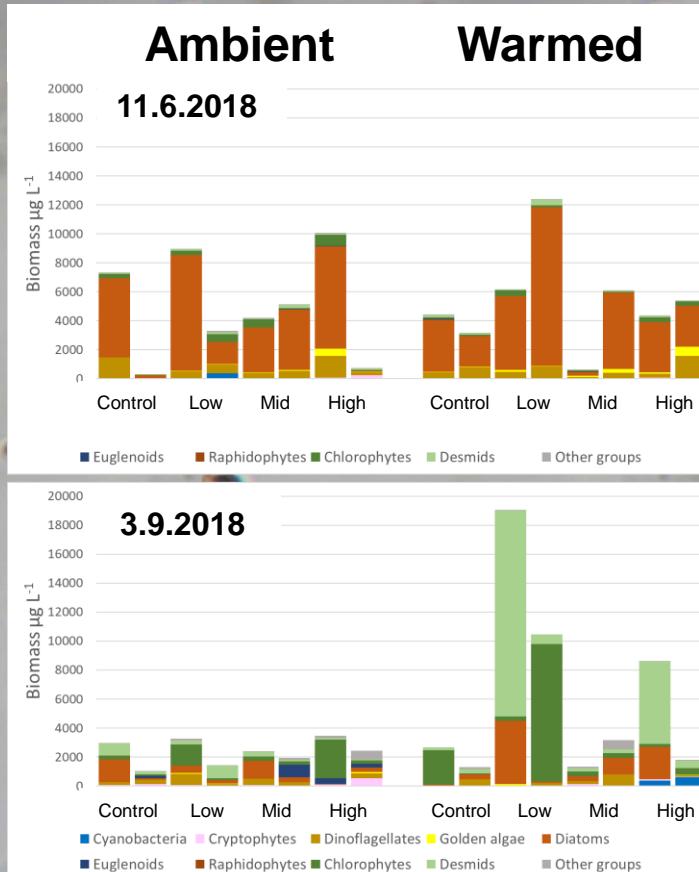
11.6.2018



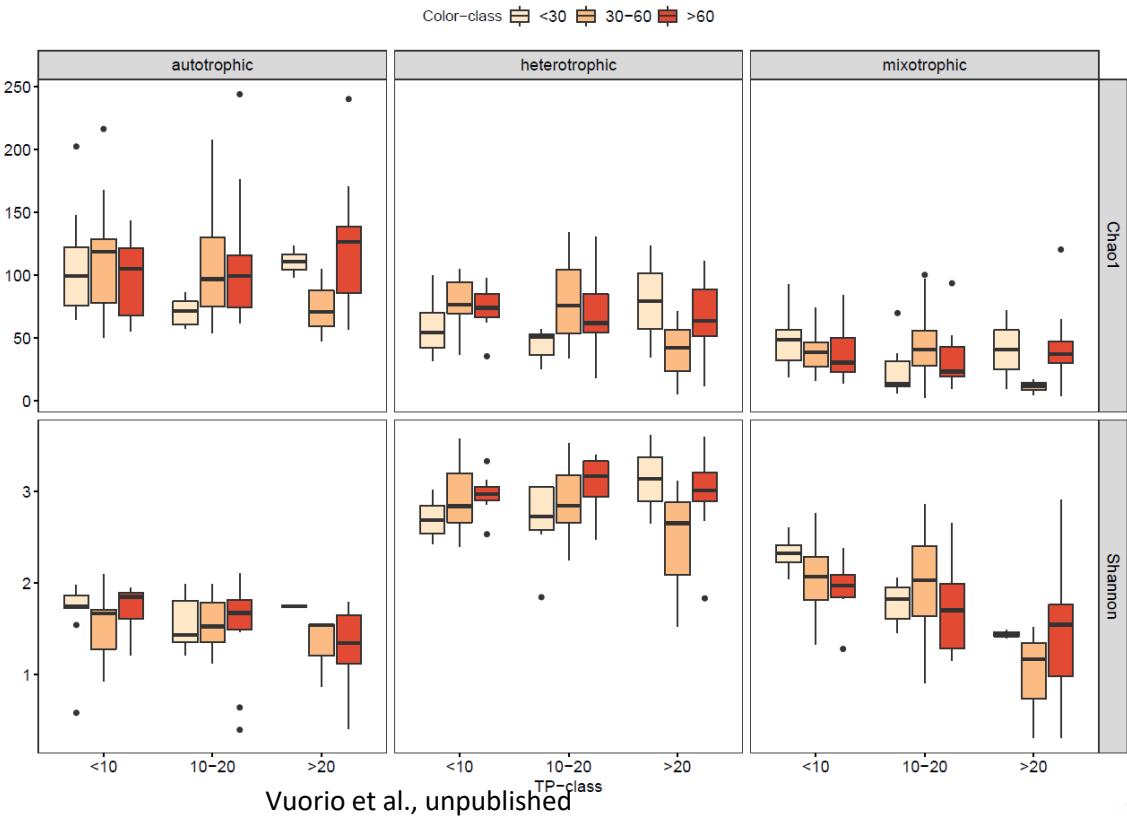
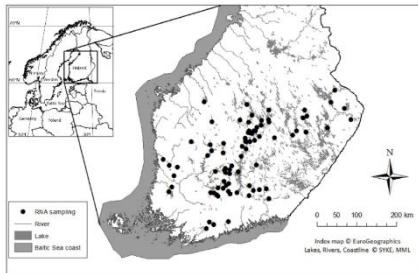
3.9.2018



# EXEF ponds, phytoplankton composition



# Genetic of bacteria and functional diversity of eukaryotic phytoplankton and protists



# Overall conclusions

- Browning favours bacteria grazing mixotrophic (phagotrophic) phytoplankton
- Browning in warmer climate can increase the abundance of bloom forming cyanobacteria
- Browning changes phytoplankton composition and favours the "slimy alga" *Gonyostomum semen*
- Changes in functionality can be greater than changes in diversity
- Changes in phytoplankton community composition can lead to reduction in the production of essential fatty acids

# Publications

1. Weigel B, Kotämäki N, Malve O, Vuorio K, Ovaskainen O: Macrosystem community change in lake phytoplankton and its implications for diversity and function. Submitted to Global Ecology and Biogeography
2. Antão L, Weigel B, Strona G, Hälfors M, Kaarlejärvi E, Dallas T, Opedal Ø, Heliölä J, Huitu O, Korpinäki E, Kuussaari M, Lehikoinen A, Leinonen R, Lindén A, Merilä P, Pietiäinen H, Pöyry J, Salemaa M, Tonteri T, Vuorio K, Ovaskainen O, Saastamoinen M, Vanhatalo J, Roslin T, Laine A-L (2022): Shifting climatic imprints reshuffle northern communities. Submitted 22.11.2021 to Science Climate Change 12: 587–592. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-022-01381-x>
3. Salmi P, Mäki A, Mikkonen A, Puupponen V-M, Vuorio K, Tirola M (2021): Comparison of epifluorescence microscopy and flow cytometry in counting freshwater picophytoplankton. Boreal Environmental Research 26: 17–27
4. Taipale S, Kuoppamäki K, Strandberg , Peltomaa E, Vuorio K (2020): Lake restoration influence nutritional quality of algae and (consequently) *Daphnia* biomass, Hydrobiologia 847: 4539-4557. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10750-020-04398-5>
5. Vuorio K, Järvinen M, Kotämäki N (2020): Phosphorus thresholds for bloom-forming cyanobacterial taxa in northern European lakes, Hydrobiologia 847: 4389-4400. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10750-019-04161-5>
6. Vuorio K, Mäki A, Salmi P, Aalto S, Tirola M (2019): Consistency of targeted metatranscriptomics and morphological characterization of phytoplankton communities, submitted to Frontiers in Microbiology 11: 96. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2020.00096>
7. Taipale S, Vuorio K, Aalto S, Peltomaa E, Tirola M (2019): Eutrophication reduces the nutritional value of phytoplankton in boreal lakes, Environmental Research 179: 156-166. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2019.108836>
8. Vuorio K, Kanninen A, Mitikka S, Sarkkinen M, Hämäläinen H (2018): Invasion of Finnish inland waters by the alien moss animal *Pectinatella magnifica* Leidy, 1851 and associated potential risks, Management of Biological Invasions 1: 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.3391/mbi.2018.9.1.01>

# **Warm thanks to**

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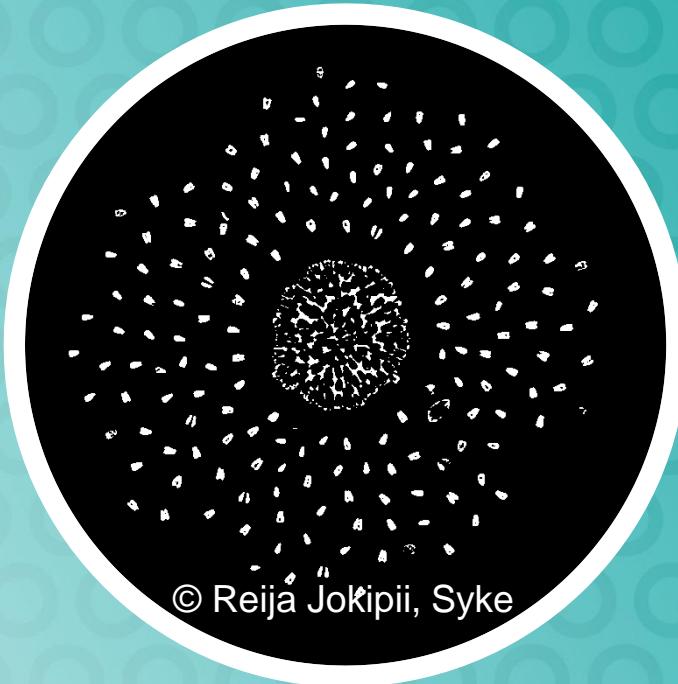
Cyril Ricaud

Jere Laine

Benjamin Weigel

Laura Antao

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